# Building synergies and complementarities





#### **DONATA**

Scaling up the dissemination of OFSP technologies

Margaret McEwan, Kampala

1 July 2010

# Improved livelihoods and increased economic growth for resource poor farmers in Eastern and Central Africa

- OFSP technologies made available to uptake pathways in Ethiopia, KE, TZ, RW and UG
- Best bet approaches for scaling up of OFSP technologies generated and promoted
- Capacities for disseminating and scaling up OFSP technologies in the production-to-consumption continuum strengthened
- Information on OFSP technologies & uptake approaches made available to intermediate & end users in ECA
- Funding: AfDB/FARA/ASARECA



#### **Innovation Platforms for Technology Adoption**

- Organized around the value chain
- Multiple stakeholders: Farmer Associations, NARIs, NGOs, Private Sector, Universities
- Opportunity for sharing experiences, learning and interacting for innovation to address key constraints
- Document proposed approach to share and learn across Eastern & Central Africa





#### **IPTAs:** emerging lessons

- Type and diversity of IPTA actors
- Appropriate governance structures
- Partner interaction: learning "space" for innovation vs. competition for resources
- Coordination, facilitation and conflict resolution skills
- Coverage: geographical vs. chain segment
- How to engage with policy/decision makers for up-scaling the technologies and processes
- Value added vs. transaction costs of multi-stakeholder IPTA approach



# Technologies and innovation processes

- TC propagation
- Virus management
- OFSP varieties vs. local checks
- Conservation of planting material:
  - Swamps, banana plantations, sack gardens, root beds
- Multiplication methods: conventional, RMT, hybrid
- Agronomic practices: spacing, planting method, mound/ridge/flat





## Technologies and innovation processes

- Processing: washing/peeling, chipping, slicing
- Pilot processing unit
- Market linkages: "Mama Lishe", KHDP
- Advocacy and communication for behavioural change
- Understanding partnership processes
- Understanding approaches for up-scaling







Sweetpotato Seed systems: what works for who under which conditions?

- Context:
  - Drought food insecurity post conflict
  - Market demand wheat substitution
  - Nutritional benefits
- Institutional arrangements:
  - Clean-up and mass propagation of TC
  - Reference sites and PMS
  - SMS management: IPTA, farmer group, prison, farmer entrepreneur, private sector
  - TMS: farmer group, individual farmers



#### **Progress**

- 2 innovation platforms established in each country:
  - 6 functioning well; 2 average; 2 "challenged"
- Varieties under multiplication & dissemination:
  - Ejumula, Kabode, Vita, Kakamega,
     Carrot-Dar, Jewel, Caceopedo, 97-062, Tulla, Kulfo, Koka 12, SPK013
- 2009: At least 54 farmer groups participating in SMS (x 20 per group = 1080) Kenya: 24 groups, Tanz: 8 groups, Uganda: 22 groups, Rwanda: tbc





#### **Progress**

- Technologies: Vine conservation, multiplication; pest & disease identification and management technologies
- 2009: TOT & farmers trained in basic SP root production and vine multiplication. Seed multipliers trained in Kenya
- 2009:TOTs in processing, and farmer group chairs trained in BDS



### **Progress**

- 4 MSc students undertaking studies in RSA, and Kenya (seed systems, soil fertility, food technology, agronomy)
- Information & dissemination materials:
  - Leaflets produced on: root production; vine multiplication and nutritional benefits;
  - TOT manual on vine conservation and multiplication
  - Radio shows, market day promotion, field days, training materials



#### **Emerging issues**

- In-ground storability of Kabode & Vita
  - Piecemeal vs. one off harvest
  - Change in texture/taste
- Shape and size of roots for commercial market
- B-Carotene retention in stored semiprocessed products
- Communication and promotion strategy for perception and behaviour change
- Women's access to land for vine conservation
- Institutional arrangements for seed systems



## **Emerging synergies?**

- Information sharing
- Joint support to development of sustainable seed system
- Common communication and promotion strategy
- Improved understanding of partnership practices



### Thank you





